			Procedu 2 of 1968, as		<b>port</b> nd P.A. 71 of 1919,	as amended.				
			ernment Typ				Local Unit Nar	ne		County
	Count	ty	□City	⊠Twp	□Village	□Other	Township	of Gerrish		Roscommon
	al Yea				Opinion Date			Date Audit Report Submitted	I to State	
	31/07				7/25/07			9/27/07		
We a										
			•		s licensed to pr		•			
					erial, "no" resp ments and rec			sed in the financial stateme	ents, inclu	iding the notes, or in the
	YES	8	Check ea	ch applic	cable box belo	w. (See ins	structions for	further detail.)		
1.	×				nent units/fund es to the finand				ncial state	ements and/or disclosed in the
2.	×							unit's unreserved fund balar budget for expenditures.	nces/unre	estricted net assets
3.	×		The local	unit is in	compliance wit	h the Unifor	rm Chart of A	Accounts issued by the Dep	oartment o	of Treasury.
4.	×		The local	unit has a	adopted a budg	jet for all re	quired funds			
5.	×		A public h	nearing on	the budget wa	as held in a	ccordance w	ith State statute.		
6.	×				not violated the ssued by the L			an order issued under the Division.	Emergen	cy Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	×		The local	unit has r	not been deling	uent in dist	ributing tax r	evenues that were collecte	d for ano	ther taxing unit.
8.	×		The local	unit only l	holds deposits	/investment	s that compl	y with statutory requiremen	ıts.	
9.	×	The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the <i>Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan</i> , as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).					d in the <i>Bulletin for</i>			
10.	×		that have	not been	previously con	nmunicated	to the Local			luring the course of our audit If there is such activity that has
11.	×		The local	unit is fre	e of repeated of	comments f	rom previous	s years.		
12.	×		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.				
13.	×				complied with (		GASB 34 as	s modified by MCGAA State	ement #7	and other generally
14.	×		The board	d or cound	cil approves all	invoices pr	ior to payme	nt as required by charter o	r statute.	
15.	×		To our kn	owledge,	bank reconcilia	ations that v	vere reviewe	ed were performed timely.		
inclu des	uded cripti	in tl on(s)	nis or any of the aut	other aud hority and	dit report, nor /or commissio	do they ob า.	otain a stand	l-alone audit, please enclo		the audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a
			· ·		s statement is	· ·	1	·		
We	have	e end	closed the	following	g:	Enclosed	Not Require	ed (enter a brief justification)		
Fina	ancia	l Sta	tements							
The	lette	er of	Comments	and Reco	ommendations	X				
Oth	er (D	escrib	e)							
			Accountant (Fi	-				Telephone Number (989) 563-2450		
	et Add				Digitally signed by Anderson, CPA	James M.		City	State	Zip
Ρ.0	<ol> <li>B</li> </ol>	ox 2	55 /		DN: cn=James M.	Anderson,		Roscommon	MI	48653

P.O. Box 255 Authorizing CPA Signa Anderson, CPA
DN: cn=James M. Anderson,
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Anderson, P.C.,
email=jma@m33access.com
Date: 2007.09.27 17:08:35
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Roscommon Printed Name

James M. Anderson, CPA

MI

License Number

1101017419

# TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH ROSCOMMON COUNTY, MICHIGAN AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

### **TOWNSHIP OFFICIALS**

Supervisor Greg Gaylor

Clerk Norma Boyle

Treasurer Rebecca Ragan

### **TRUSTEES**

Jim Lippert

James Ostling

### TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH

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#### James M. Anderson, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

P.O. Box 255 • Roscommon, MI 48653 Phone: (989) 563-2450 • Fax: (989) 563-3471 • E-mail: jma@m33access.com

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

July 25, 2007

Township Board Gerrish Township Roscommon County, Michigan

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Gerrish, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to in the first paragraph present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund activity, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Gerrish, as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Page 2 Township Board Gerrish Township Roscommon County, Michigan

The management's discussion and analysis on pages 3-9 and budgetary comparison information on pages 29-37 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. I have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, I did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Gerrish's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in my opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The introductory section has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, I express no opinion on them.

JAMES M. ANDERSON, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

As management of Gerrish Township (the "Township"), we offer readers of the Township's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007.

#### Financial Highlights

- . The assets of the Township exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$4,299,649 (net assets). Of this amount, \$3,176,712 (unrestricted net assets) may be used to meet the Township's ongoing obligations.
- . The Township's total net assets increased by \$413,059.
- . As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Township's general fund, reported an ending fund balance of \$526,217, a decrease of \$16,885 in comparison with the prior year.
- . At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved fund balance for the general fund was \$526,217 or 95% of total general expenditures.

#### Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. The Township's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1)Government-wide financial statements, 2)Fund financial statements, and 3)Notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplemental information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

**Government-wide financial statements.** The *Government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net assets* presents information on all of the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net assets*. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Township's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Both of the Government-wide financial statements present functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the Township include general government, public safety, public works, and recreation and cultural. The Township does not have any business-type activities as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007.

The Government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10-11 of this report.

**Fund financial statements.** A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

**Governmental funds.** Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the Government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a Township's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the Government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Township maintains six governmental funds. Information is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General, Fire, Police, Sanitation, Cemetery and Building Authority Funds.

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its governmental funds. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules have been provided for the governmental funds herein to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 12-13 and 15-16 of this report.

**Fiduciary funds.** Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the Township. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the Government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

**Notes to financial statements.** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 20-28 of this report.

#### Government-wide Financial Analysis

A portion of the Township's net assets (26%) reflects its investments in capital assets (e.g., land, land improvements, buildings, and equipment); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Township uses these capital assets to provide services to the community; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending.

#### Township's Net Assets

		nmental		
		<u>vities</u>		
	2007	2006	<u> Variance</u>	%
Current and Other Assets	\$3,192,816	\$2,722,956	\$ 469.860	17.26
Capital Assets, Net	1,467,937	1,546,206	(78,269)	(5.06)
cupitui Assees, Nee	1,407,557	1,040,200	<u>(70,203</u> )	(3:00)
Total Assets	4,660,753	4,269,162	391,591	9.17
10041 710000	1,000,700	1,203,102		
Current Liabilities	36,104	37,572	(1,468)	(3.91)
Long-Term Liabilities	325,000	345,000	(20,000)	5.80
Long Term Erabilites	020,000	010,000	(20,000)	
Total Liabilities	361,104	382,572	(21,468)	(5.61)
Total Elabilities	001,101	<u> </u>	(21,100)	
Net Assets				
Invested in Capital Assets, Net				
of Related Debt	1,122,937	1,186,206	(63,269)	(5.33)
Unrestricted	3,176,712	2,700,384	476,328	17.64
onrestricted	<u>J,170,712</u>	<u> </u>	470,320	17.04
Total Net Assets	\$4,299,649	\$3,886,590	\$ 413,059	10.63
IOUII NEE ASSEES	$\psi + \mathcal{L} \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} \mathcal{I} I$	ψυ <b>,</b> 000,000	$\psi + 10,000$	10.03

The Township's net assets increased by \$413,059 during the current fiscal year. Unrestricted net assets - the part of net assets that can be used to finance day to day operations, increased by \$232,996 or 6%, during fiscal year 2007.

Township's Changes in Net Assets

	Act	rnmental ivities		
Revenue:	2007	2006	<u>Variance</u>	%
Program Revenue:	\$ 192,335	\$ 177.921	¢ 1/1/1/1	0 10
Charges for services	·,	T 7	\$ 14,414	8.10
Capital Grants and Contributions General Revenue:	19,384	6,409	12,975	202.45
	1 002 002	1 571 160	020 040	1/1 77
Property Taxes	1,803,203	1,571,163	232,040	14.77
State-Shared Revenues	214,943	218,482	(3,539)	(1.62)
Interest	107,702	71,938	35,764	49.72
Other	33,836	24,944	<u>8,892</u>	35.65
Total Revenue	2,371,403	2,070,857	300,546	14.51
Expenses:				
General Government	428,923	403,425	25,498	6.32
Public Safety	1,156,109	1,100,735	55,374	5.03
Public Works	342,896	299,205	43,691	14.60
Recreation and Culture	12,394	15,452	(3,058)	(19.79)
Other	18,022	19,044	(1,022)	(5.37)
other	10,022	19,044	(1,022)	(3.37)
Total Expenses	1,958,344	1,837,861	120,483	6.56
Increase in Net Assets	413,059	232,996	180,063	77.28
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	3,886,590	3,653,594	232,996	6.38
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 4,299,649	\$ 3,886,590	\$ 413 <b>,</b> 059	10.63

#### **Governmental Activities**

The Township's total governmental revenues increased by \$300,546 from last fiscal year. This was primarily attributed to additional revenue from property taxes and an increase in interest revenue. Expenses increased by \$120,483. This is primarily from the increased costs in the Police Department, road projects, and general inflationary increases.

#### Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$3,176,712, an increase of \$476,328 in comparison with the prior year. The *undesignated fund balance*, which is available for spending at the Township's discretion, constitutes 100% of this total amount.

The primary governmental fund is the General Fund of the Township. As a measure of the General Fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Undesignated fund balance represents 95% of total general fund expenditures.

The fund balance of the General Fund increased by \$16,885 during the current fiscal year.

#### General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Township's budgets are prepared in accordance with Michigan Law. The budgeted funds are the General, Fire, Police, Sanitation, Cemetery and Building Authority Funds.

#### Capital Assets and Debt Administration

**Capital assets.** The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of March 31, 2007, amounted to \$1,467,937 (net of accumulated depreciation). Investment in capital assets includes land, land improvements, buildings, and equipment. Additions totaled \$79,094 for the fiscal year.

## Township's Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

	2007	2006	Total Percentage <u>Change</u>
Land Land Improvements Buildings and Improvements Machinery and Equipment	\$ 10,000 16,981 1,041,804 399,152	\$ 10,000 17,894 1,089,620 428,692	0.00 (5.10) (4.39) (6.89)
Totals	<u>\$ 1,467,937</u>	<u>\$ 1,546,206</u>	(5.06)

Additional information on the Township's capital assets can be found in note F on page 26 of this report.

#### Factors Bearing on the Township's Future

The following factors were considered in preparing the Township's budget for the 2007-2008 fiscal year:

The Township's major focus has been that of getting the grant from the DNR Trust Fund, which we managed to do in December of 2006. We were awarded \$2,800,000 over a two year period with a 70/30 match (max \$4,000,000) to acquire the property which is known as the Higgins Lake Boat Yard and the adjoining properties North of Mill Street which all makes up about 435 feet on Higgins Lake and a little over 5 acres.

We again had to apply for the second half of the grant as a formality and resubmit the grant application to the Trust Fund. We have been back and forth on how this would all be accomplished and still have many items up in the air, but at this point the bill has been signed by the governor and we have been moving forward with appraisals.

Once purchased the park/marina should be open the summer of 2008 with the Township operating the park. The first summer it will be running as is with changes and improvements to come over the following years.

Our board attempted to get a road millage passed on two occasions and both times the question failed on the ballot. Our roads continue to deteriorate and the cost to bring them up to where they should be continues to escalate. One thing we really do need is a vehicle to fund the improvement of our roads. With very little funds for brining and a small amount for improvements, it appears as though within a few years we may be beyond catching up. East Higgins Lake Drive was accepted as a county road, which takes this road off of the Township rolls, and will help some.

There are no real issues with the Cemetery; a portion of the road within the cemetery was paved; however paving to the drive within the cemetery on Burdel was postponed due to the lack of funding.

Our new compost site and recycling area is complete and getting a fantastic reception and lots of use. Thanks to the efforts of Mary Ann Figley and Jim Ostling this site has proved to be a very nice addition to the township.

Our board lost a very good member this year, with the retirement of Jim Lippert to take a position with the Fire Department. A new chief was hired (John Patchin) and things have been moving very well towards getting our ISO Fire Protection Class rating changed/improved. It appears as though it might all happen as soon as October of 2007. John and his crew have done an excellent job of taking hold of the fire department and really making some progress and making it a department that we can all be proud of.

A new ambulance has been ordered and we should be taking delivery later in 2007.

Another change was our police department, Sergeant Brian Hill was promoted to Chief Brian Hill and in turn Greg Patchin was promoted to Sergeant. A search was also done to hire a new officer to replace the position that was left open and Eric Muchinski was hired to do that. John "Jack" Biggar retired in September after 40 plus years with the Gerrish Township Police Department. Jack started it all and worked through many years of change and progress, ending up with a department that is a model for community policing throughout the country.

The police department applied for a grant from the "smokeless tobacco" group and received a Polaris Gator, which will be delivered in late September 2007.

The Township continues to struggle with road end issues and between front lot (riparian) and back lotters, attempting to get access to the lake. Last winter we conducted several joint lake access meetings with members from those two groups and many others to try to solve the many issues on the lake. As a spinoff of this committee was also an environmental committee that still survives and continues to meet.

Property values while not a huge issue may turn in to one if the current housing situation doesn't repair itself. We have many homes selling for way under value and others that have been for sale for a long time without any movement. With falling property values would come falling taxes. This would have to be planned for in the near future should the economy not level out.

There also continues to be rumors of the new amusement park going in between Exit 244 and Grayling. This could have a profound effect on our Township, Higgins Lake and the area immediately around both the 239 and 244 exits.

Our planning commission led by Tom Barber, met diligently and has completed our Master Plan. They are continuing to work on our Zoning Ordinances and many other issues and doing an excellent job of putting our plan together.

The Treasurers office and the Assessors office have changed over to a new B S & A software program and the transition appears to be going well. The county has also implemented the use of this software.

Overall we are a very healthy Township. This could change, but it appears from everything that is in the budget that we will continue to be very sound.

#### Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Gerrish Township 2997 E. Higgins Lake Dr. Roscommon, MI 48653

#### TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
ASSETS	
Current Assets:     Cash and investments     Receivables:     Accounts Receivable     Interest     Taxes and Assessments     Other Governmental Units	\$ 1,329,774 3,174 17,551 1,802,047 40,270
Total Current Assets	3,192,816
Non-Current Assets: Capital Assets - Net	1,467,937
Total Assets	4,660,753
LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities: Accounts Payable Current Portion of Long-Term Debt	16,104 20,000
Total Current Liabilities	36,104
Long-Term Liabilities: Bonds Payable	325,000
Total Liabilities	<u>361,104</u>
NET ASSETS	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Unrestricted	1,122,937 3,176,712
Total Net Assets	<u>\$ 4,299,649</u>

#### TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	Expenses_	Charges for <u>Services</u>	Gra	rating nts and <u>ributions</u>	Gran	oital nts and <u>ributions</u>	Ne	t (Expense) Revenue
General Public Safety Public Works Recreation and Cultural Interest on Long-Term Debt	\$ (428,923) (1,156,109) (342,896) (12,394) (18,022)	\$ 31,121 161,214 -0- -0- -0-	\$	3,470 15,914 -0- -0-	\$	-0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	(394,332) (978,981) (342,896) (12,394) (18,022)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$(1,958,344</u> )	<u>\$ 192,335</u>	\$	19,384	\$	-0-	<u>\$</u>	(1,746,625)
GENERAL REVENUES								
Property Taxes Levied for: General Purpose Public Safety Public Works State Shared Revenue not res Miscellaneous Investment Earnings	stricted to spec	ific purposes						280,574 1,238,645 283,984 214,943 33,836 107,702
Total General Revenues								2,159,684
Change in Net Assets								413,059
Net Assets - April 1								3,886,590
Net Assets - March 31							\$	4,299,649

#### TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2007

ASSETS	<u>General</u>	<u>Fire</u>
Cash and investments Taxes receivable Due from other Governmental Units Accounts receivable Interest receivable Due from other funds	\$ 170,954 279,860 40,270 -0- 13,431 29,102	\$ 427,908 713,586 -0- 3,174 1,895 -0-
Total Assets	<u>\$ 533,617</u>	<u>\$1,146,563</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY		
Liabilities: Accounts payable Due to other funds	\$ 7,400 -0-	\$ 3,959 -0-
Total Liabilities	7,400	3,959
Fund Equity: Fund balance: Undesignated	526,217	1,142,604
·		
Total Fund Equity	<u>526,217</u>	<u>1,142,604</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>\$ 533,617</u>	<u>\$1,146,563</u>

 Police	<u>Sanitation</u>	Other <u>Funds</u>	<u>Totals</u>
\$ 107,821 524,617 -0- -0- 553 -0-	\$ 231,367 283,984 -0- -0- 1,044 -0-	\$ 391,724 -0- -0- -0- 628 -0-	\$ 1,329,774 1,802,047 40,270 3,174 17,551 29,102
\$ 632,991	<u>\$ 516,395</u>	<u>\$ 392,352</u>	\$ 3,221,918
\$ 4,745 14,333	\$ -0- 14,769	\$ -0- -0-	\$ 16,104 29,102
 19,078	14,769		45,206
 613,913	<u>501,626</u>	392,352	<u>3,176,712</u>
 613,913	<u>501,626</u>	392,352	3,176,712
\$ 632,991	\$ 516,395	\$ 392,352	<u>\$ 3,221,918</u>

# TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH RECONCILIATION OF FUND BALANCES ON BALANCE SHEET FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

TOTAL FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 3,176,712

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore are not recorded in the funds. This represents the amounts by which capital assets used in governmental funds exceeds accumulated depreciation.

1,467,937

Long-term liabilities, including notes/bonds payable and accrued liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

(345,000)

TOTAL NET ASSETS - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 4,299,649

# TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>General</u>	Fire	Police
Revenues:    Taxes and assessments    Intergovernmental    Charges for services    Licenses and permits    Interest    Other	\$ 280,574 218,413 6,940 61,542 25,742 32,036	\$ 713,808 -0- 97,416 -0- 29,178 14,205	\$ 524,837 15,914 2,256 -0- 16,558 1,021
Total Revenues	625,247	<u>854,607</u>	<u>560,586</u>
Expenditures: General government Building administration Law enforcement Fire Sanitation Road projects Cemetery Recreation and cultural Debt service:	400,998 70,972 -0- -0- 69,856 -0- 12,492	-0- -0- -0- 493,863 -0- -0- -0-	-0- -0- 531,566 -0- -0- -0- -0-
Principal Interest and fees	-0- -0-	-0- -0-	-0- -0-
Total Expenditures Excess: Revenue over (under) expenditures	554,318 70,929	493,863 360,744	531 <b>,</b> 566
Other financing sources (uses): Operating transfers in Operating transfers (out)	-0- (54,044)	-0- -0-	-0- (46,340)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses) Excess: Revenue and other financing sources over (under) expendi-	<u>(54,044</u> )		<u>(46,340</u> )
tures and other Uses	16,885	360,744	(17,320)
Fund Balance - April 1	509,332	<u>781,860</u>	631,233
Fund Balance - March 31	<u>\$ 526,217</u>	<u>\$ 1,142,604</u>	<u>\$ 613,913</u>

<u>Sanitation</u>	Other <u>Funds</u>	Totals
\$ 283,984 -0- -0- -0- 18,109 -0-	\$ -0- -0- 10,755 -0- 18,115 -0-	\$ 1,803,203 234,327 117,367 61,542 107,702 47,262
302,093	<u>28,870</u>	2,371,403
-0- -0- -0- -0- 273,040 -0- -0-	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 9,266 -0-	400,998 70,972 531,566 493,863 273,040 69,856 9,266 12,492
-0- -0-	15,000 18,022	15,000 18,022
273,040	42,288	1,895,075
<u>29,053</u>	(13,418)	476,328
-0- -0-	100,384 	100,384 (100,384)
	100,384	
29,053	86,966	476,328
472,573	305,386	2,700,384
<u>\$ 501,626</u>	<u>\$ 392,352</u>	<u>\$ 3,176,712</u>

# TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

\$ 476,328

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds do not report long-term debt; therefore, debt service payments are recorded as expenditures. However in government-wide financial statements, long-term debt is recorded as a liability and payments are applied against the outstanding balances.

15,000

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However in the statement of activities, the cost of these assets are capitalized and depreciation charged to expense over their useful life.

(78**,**269)

CHANGES IN NET ASSETS - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 413,059

#### TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

**ASSETS** 

Cash and Investments		\$1,702,100
	LIABILITIES	
Undistributed Collections		1,702,100
Total Liabilities		1,702,100
	NET ASSETS	
Net Assets		\$ -0-

#### TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

REVENUES Property Tax Collections	\$ 8,364,705
Interest Collections	17,723
Other	<u> 15,761</u>
Total Revenues	<u>8,398,189</u>
EXPENDITURES	
Property Taxes	8,364,705
Other	33,484
Total Expenditures	8,398,189
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	-0-
Net Assets - April 1	
Net Assets - March 31	<u>\$ -0-</u>

#### NOTE A: ENTITY

The Township of Gerrish is a general law township of the state of Michigan located in Roscommon County, Michigan. It operates under an elected board and provides services to its residents in many areas including law enforcement, fire and ambulance services, community enrichment, and human services. As required by generally accepted accounting principles and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 14 "The Financial Reporting Entity", these financial statements present the Township of Gerrish (primary government) and its component units. The criteria established by the GASB for determining the reporting entity includes oversight responsibility, fiscal dependency, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if data were not included.

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Township of Gerrish conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS: The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statements of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

Likewise, the *primary government* is reported separately from certain legally separate *component units* for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Indirect expenses* are charged based upon a Township-wide cost allocation plan which allocates costs based upon the number of full time equivalents, number of transactions, and other pertinent information. *Program revenues* include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items that are not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED):

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION: The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Grant revenues are considered to be available when all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures and select compensated absences are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenue, charges for services and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Township.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Fire Fund* is used to account for all financial activity related to the Township's fire and ambulance service. The main source of revenue is derived from property taxes and ambulance fees.

The *Police Fund* is used to account for activity related to the Township's law enforcement services. The major source of revenue is from property taxes.

The *Sanitation Fund* is used to account for the Township's refuse pick-up services. The primary source of revenue is derived from property tax assessments.

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### MEASUREMENT FOCUS BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION (CONTINUED)

The Township reports, in total, the following non-major governmental funds:

Cemetery Fund Building Authority

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of outside parties, including other governments.

Property tax revenues are recognized as follows:

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes are levied on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 15; uncollected amounts are subsequently added to the county delinquent tax rolls. A county revolving fund normally pays the balance of the Township's tax levy by May 31 of each year. In accordance with GASB 33 "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions", the Township records the property tax revenue when it becomes an enforceable legal claim for the Township. Therefore, all taxes levied on December 1, 2006, are recorded as revenue in the current year. The Township's taxable value for the 2006 tax year totaled \$253,270,479.

The tax rates for the year ended March 31, 2007, were as follows:

<u>PURPOSE</u>	RATE/ASSESSED VALUATION
General	.9972 mills per \$1,000
Fire	Special Assessment
Police	Special Assessment
Sanitation	Special Assessment

<u>BUDGETS</u> - Public Act 621 of 1978 as amended provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The approved budgets of the Township for budgetary funds were adopted on a fund level. Budgets are normally formulated during January and February of each year and a budget hearing is held in March. The board normally adopts the budget just prior to April 1. Amendments are made to the budgets when determined to be necessary throughout the year. Unused appropriations for budgeted activities lapse at the end of the year. The budget amounts shown in the financial statements are the final authorized amounts as revised during the year.

<u>ESTIMATES</u> - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>CAPITAL ASSETS</u> - Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are valued at cost where historical records are available and at an estimated historical cost where no historical records exists. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair value on the date received.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets, as applicable.

No interest expense has been incurred or capitalized on capital assets reported in proprietary funds.

Depreciation on the capital assets (including infrastructure), is computed using the straight-line or sum-of-the-years digits method over the following estimated useful lives:

	<u>Years</u>
Land improvements	20
Buildings	30-50
Public domain infrastructure	8-50
Equipment	3-20

<u>LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS</u> - In the government-wide financial statements, the long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. For new bond issuances after the implementation of GASB Statement No. 34, bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

#### NOTE C - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The captions on the balance sheets related to deposits and investments are as follows:

	Cash and		
	<u>Deposits</u>	<u>Investments</u>	Total
Government Activities	\$ 222,255	\$ 1,107,519	\$ 1,329,774
Agency Funds	1,517	1,700,583	1,702,100
Total	\$ 223 <b>,</b> 772	\$ 2,808,102	\$ 3,031,874

<u>Deposits</u> - At year-end, the carrying amount of the Township's deposits was \$223,772 and the bank balance was \$232,019. According to Section 330.8 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Rules and Regulations, 69% of the total bank balance was covered by federal depository insurance.

The Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3 risk disclosures for Gerrish Township's cash deposits are as follows:

	Carrying	Bank		
	Amount	Balance		
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 150,834	\$ 160,232		
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>72,938</u>	71,787		
Total Deposits	\$ 223,772	\$ 232,019		

#### Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Michigan law and the Township's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. With respect to investments, custodial credit risk generally applies only to direct investments in marketable securities. Custodial credit risk does not apply to a local government's indirect investment in securities through the use of mutual funds or government investment pools.

#### Interest Rate Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than a given period of time.

#### Concentration of Credit Risk

The Township has adopted a policy that indicates that the Township will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Township's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

#### NOTE C - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

<u>Investments</u> - Act 217, PA 1982, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the following:

- a. Bonds and other direct obligations of the United States or its agencies.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of federally insured banks, insured savings and loan associations or credit unions insured by the national credit union administration that are eligible to be depository of surplus money belonging to the State under section 5 or 6 of act 105, PA 1855, as amended (MCL 21.145 and 21.146).
- c. Commercial paper rated at time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services. Maturity cannot be more than 270 days after purchase and not more than 50 percent of any fund may be invested in commercial paper at any time.
- d. United States governmental or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
- e. Bankers' acceptance of United States banks.
- f. Mutual funds composed of investments which are legal for direct investments by local units of government in Michigan.

The Township's investments are categorized below to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the Township at year-end. Category 1 includes investments that are insured or registered or for which the securities are held by the Township or its agent in the Township's name. Category 2 includes uninsured and unregistered investments for which the securities are held by the broker's or dealer's rust department or agent in the Township's name. Category 3 includes uninsured and unregistered investments for which the securities are held by the broker or dealer, or by its trust department or agent but not in the Township's name.

All of the Township's investments totaling \$2,808,102 were in MBIA Municipal Investors Service Corporation which are made up of U.S. Treasury, Agencies, and instrumentalities, commercial paper, banker's acceptances and repurchase agreements.

#### NOTE D - ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consists of ambulance billings of \$3,174.

#### NOTE E - DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

Due from other governmental units consists of amounts due from the State of Michigan of \$40,270.

#### NOTE F - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2007 was as follows:

<u>Primary Government</u>				
	Beginning	_	_	End of
Governmental activities:	<u>of year</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Year</u>
Land	\$ 10,000	<u>\$ -0-</u>	\$ -0-	\$ 10,000
Total capital Assets, not being depreciated	10,000			10,000
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Land improvements	18,275	-0-	-0-	18,275
Building and improvements	2,033,671	-0-	-0-	2,033,671
Machinery and equipment	1,093,094	79,094	-0-	1,172,188
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>3,145,040</u>	<u>79,094</u>		3,224,134
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Land improvements	381	913	-0-	1,294
Buildings and improvements	944,051	47 <b>,</b> 816	-0-	991,867
Machinery and equipment	664,402	108,634	-0-	773,036
riacititicity and equipment	001,102	100,001		
Total accumulated depreciation	1,608,834	157,363		1,766,197
Net capital assets, being depreciated	1,536,206	(78,269)	-0-	1,457,937
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
Net governmental activities capital assets	\$ 1,546,206	<u>(78,269</u> )	\$ -0-	\$ 1,467,937

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities: General government Public safety Recreation and cultural	\$ 27,339 127,315 2,709
Total depreciation expense - governmental activities	\$ 157,363

#### NOTE G - PENSION PLAN

The Township has a pension plan covering substantially all of its elected and appointed officials and employees. The plan is maintained with the Variable Annuity Life Insurance Company. Total pension expense for the year was \$40,291. The plan provides fully insured pension credits and each year's contributions sufficient to fully fund the benefits earned during the year. Payments to the plan have been used to purchase pension benefits, so there are no separate plan assets.

#### NOTE H - LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of the debt outstanding of the Township as of March 31, 2007:

1998 Building Authority Bonds	No. of Issues	Interest Rate % 5.1 to 7.0%	Maturing Through 2018	Principal Outstanding \$ 345,000	
	<u>CHAN</u>	GES IN LONG-TE	<u>IRM DEBT</u>		
	Balance <u>April 1<b>,</b> 2006</u>	Additions	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance <u>March 31, 2007</u>	Due Within one year
General Long-term Debt	<u>\$ 360,000</u>	\$ -0-	<u>\$ 15,000</u>	<u>\$ 345,000</u>	<u>\$ 20,000</u>
	ANNUAL D	EBT SERVICE RE	QUIREMENTS:		
	Year Ending March 31, 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013-2018  Less Interest		\$ 36,765 35,835 34,885 38,793 39,930 278,085 464,293 (119,293)		
	Total Princ <sup>a</sup> Outstandir		<u>\$ 345,000</u>		

#### NOTE H - LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

#### 1998 Building Authority Bonds

On February 10, 1998, the Township formed a building authority to provide for the acquisition and construction of certain public buildings, parking lots, or other sites used for the Township. During the year ended March 31, 2000, the Township Building Authority issued \$440,000 General Obligation Limited Tax bonds for the construction of a law enforcement facility.

#### NOTE I - PARTIAL SELF-INSURANCE

The Township is a member of the Michigan Municipal Risk Management Authority. As a member of the Authority, the Township is partially self-insured for general and auto liability, motor vehicle physical damage and property loss claims. Under most circumstances, the municipality's maximum coverage is limited as follows:

Type	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
Property Liability Errors and Omission Law Enforcement Automobiles Crime Inland Marine EDP Workmen's	\$ 3,159,440 5,000,000 5,000,000 5,000,000 5,000,000	100 -0- -0- -0- 500 -0- 250 100
Compensation	STATUTORY	-0-

REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION

# TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Revenues:	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Favorable <u>(Unfavorable</u> )	
Taxes and Assessments: General property taxes	\$ 232,440	<u>\$ 232,440</u>	\$ 280,574	\$ 48,134	
Total Taxes and Assessments	232,440	232,440	280,574	48,134	
Intergovernmental: State shared revenues State swamp tax Metro-Act	202,737 5,970 3,343	202,737 5,970 3,343	208,984 5,959 <u>3,470</u>	6,247 (11) <u>127</u>	
Total Intergovernmental	212,050	212,050	218,413	6,363	
Charges for Services: Fees Rent	8,850 500	8,850 	6,040 900	(2,810) 400	
Total Charges for Services	9,350	9,350	6,940	(2,410)	
Licenses and Permits	70,000	70,000	61,542	(8,458)	
Interest	10,000	10,000	<u>25,742</u>	<u> 15,742</u>	
Other: Reimbursements Fines and forfeitures Sale of fixed assets Miscellaneous	12,568 3,000 -0- -0-	12,568 3,000 -0- -0-	13,426 2,433 15,740 437	858 (567) 15,740 437	
Total Other	15,568	15,568	32,036	16,468	
Total Revenue	549,408	549,408	625,247	75,839	

# TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

General Government		Original Budget		Final mended Budget	 Actual		Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )	
Township Board: Salaries-board Wages-receptionist Payroll taxes Legal fees Professional services Retirement Repairs and maintenance Health Insurance Printing and publishing Postage Office supplies Telephone Miscellaneous Street signs Equipment	\$	11,772 25,459 12,870 12,000 9,000 15,736 2,500 8,355 1,000 6,000 4,500 -0- 29,400 2,000 2,500	\$	6,036 26,339 12,870 16,500 12,750 15,736 1,473 13,211 1,000 4,000 4,500 1,351 23,947 2,879 2,450	\$ 6,675 25,459 10,440 13,953 10,564 15,736 1,145 8,950 663 937 1,683 1,206 4,446 2,878 2,315	\$	(639) 880 2,430 2,547 2,186 -0- 328 4,261 337 3,063 2,817 145 19,501 1 135	
Total Township Board		143,092		145,042	 107,050		37,992	
Township Supervisor: Salary Wages - Secretary Wages - Deputy Fringe benefits Mileage Office supplies Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous Equipment		23,488 5,200 1,000 90 250 900 250 950 1,000		9,681 5,200 1,000 13,897 250 900 250 950 1,000	 9,681 2,120 221 13,883 157 30 15 410		-0- 3,080 779 14 93 870 235 540 1,000	
Total Township Supervisor		33,128		33,128	 26,517		6,611	

# TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

General Government (continued)	<u>Bu</u>	ginal dget	Α	Final mended <u>Budget</u>	_	Actual	Fav	iance orable <u>avorable</u> )
Township Assessor: Salary Field help Fringe benefits Notices and postage Mileage Office supplies Equalization support Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous Equipment	\$	35,443 2,500 10,097 2,380 250 2,000 8,325 1,500 700 3,000	\$	36,323 7,600 9,217 3,880 450 2,100 8,325 500 1,517 1,233	\$	35,439 7,595 8,202 3,833 414 1,875 8,048 50 1,517	\$	884 5 1,015 47 36 225 277 450 -0- 1,233
Total Township Assessor		66,195		71,145		66,973		4,172
Election Board: Wages Supplies Printing and Publishing Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous		7,000 1,600 150 500 500		7,000 1,600 150 1,250 500		5,132 790 73 1,055 152		1,868 810 77 195 348
Total Election Board		9,750		10,500		7,202		3,298
Township Clerk: Salary - clerk Salary - deputy Fringe benefits Mileage Office supplies Printing and publishing Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous		31,936 5,000 85 250 1,250 3,500 3,150 650		31,936 5,000 85 250 1,250 3,500 3,150 650		31,936 4,434 54 160 567 1,555 2,096		-0- 566 31 90 683 1,945 1,054 650
Total Township Clerk		45,821		45,821		40,802		5 <b>,</b> 019

### TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

General Government (continue	<u>B</u>	iginal udget	Aı	Final mended Budget	_	Actual		Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )	
Township Treasurer: Salary - treasurer Salary - deputy Fringe benefits Mileage Office supplies Postage Tax statements Repairs and maintenance Miscellaneous	\$	29,522 15,270 87 600 1,150 2,800 5,000 800 650	\$	29,522 3,665 11,692 750 1,450 2,800 4,600 750 650	\$	29,522 3,477 11,617 747 1,272 2,741 2,493 423 621	\$	-0- 188 75 3 178 59 2,107 327 29	
Total Township Treasurer		55 <b>,</b> 879		55 <b>,</b> 879		52 <b>,</b> 913		2,966	
Board of Review: Salaries Legal Miscellaneous Total Board of Review		1,000 200 400 1,600		3,600 200 400 4,200		1,777 109 171 2,057		1,823 91 229 2,143	
Township Hall: Custodial wages Fringe benefits Utilities Mileage Supplies Insurance and bonds Repairs and maintenance Street lights Communications Miscellaneous Equipment/building		23,900 9,345 5,000 250 2,500 14,000 7,000 7,500 2,100 500 4,500		25,467 6,761 7,320 250 2,800 16,100 3,750 8,182 2,565 500 4,500		24,562 3,220 7,315 248 3,182 15,999 2,487 8,181 2,562 243 4,243		905 3,541 5 2 (382) 101 1,263 1 3 257 257	
Total Township Hall		76 <b>,</b> 595		78 <b>,</b> 195		72,242		5 <b>,</b> 953	

## TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Zoning:	ginal udget	Final Amended <u>Budget</u> Actual		<u> Actual</u>	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )		
Salaries Legal Professional services Miscellaneous	\$ 10,000 1,000 25,000 2,000	\$	10,000 1,000 20,800 2,000	\$	9,805 342 14,865 230	\$	195 658 5,935 1,770
Total Zoning	 33,800		33,800		25,242		8,558
Total General Government	 465,860		477,710		400,998		76,712
Special Assessments: Road projects	 31,492		69,894		69,856		38
Total Special Assessments	 31,492		69,894		69,856		38
Building Administration: Salary Plumbing and mechanical	16,068		68		-0-		68
inspector Electrical inspector Building inspector Office supplies Mileage Miscellaneous Equipment	17,000 14,000 22,000 2,000 500 600 3,000		17,000 14,000 46,000 2,000 500 600 3,000		12,044 11,883 46,252 372 -0- 421		4,956 2,117 (252) 1,628 500 179 3,000
Total Inspectors	 75,168		83,168		70,972		12,196

## TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Recreation:	Original Budget	Final Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u> Actual</u>	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )	
Custodian  Mileage Utilities  Repairs and maintenance Building and grounds Capital outlay	\$ 4,000 250 450 1,750 9,500 2,000	\$ 4,250 250 450 1,750 8,200 3,050	\$ 3,773 87 365 585 4,875 2,807	\$ 477 163 85 1,165 3,325 243	
Total Recreation	<u>17,950</u>	<u>17,950</u>	12,492	<u>5,458</u>	
Contingency	107,179	48,927		48,927	
Total Expenditures	697,649	697,649	554,318	143,331	
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures	(148,241)	(148,241)	<u>70<b>,</b>929</u>	219,170	
Other financing sources (uses Operating transfers (out)	s): (54,044)	(54,044)	(54,044)	0-	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(54,044)	(54,044)	(54,044)	-0-	
Excess:  Revenue and other financir sources over (under)  expenditures and other financing uses		(202,285)	16 <b>,</b> 885	219,170	
Fund Balance - April 1	202,285	202,285	509,332	307,047	
Balance - March 31	\$ -0-	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 526,217</u>	<u>\$ 526,217</u>	

# TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH FIRE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Revenues:	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	<u> Actual</u>	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )		
Taxes Charges for services Interest Other	\$ 516,892 92,500 6,000 -0-	\$ 516,892 92,500 6,000 -0-	\$ 713,808 97,416 29,178 14,205	\$ 196,916 4,916 23,178 14,205		
Total Revenues	615,392	615,392	<u>854,607</u>	239,215		
Expenditures:     Wages     Fringe benefits     Utilities     Office supplies     Communication     Training & education     Insurance     Supplies     Repairs and maintenance     Services     Mileage     Miscellaneous     Equipment/building	300,501 56,620 10,000 7,000 3,500 15,350 32,085 38,000 61,200 17,254 1,110 4,000 329,765	286,176 75,145 10,730 13,429 3,500 10,350 32,085 42,450 57,159 19,281 1,110 4,504 320,466	251,574 51,471 10,730 14,110 3,100 3,462 30,571 22,156 28,688 14,664 87 4,421 58,829	34,602 23,674 -0- (681) 400 6,888 1,514 20,294 28,471 4,617 1,023 83 261,637		
Total Expenditures	<u>876,385</u>	<u>876,385</u>	493,863	<u>382,522</u>		
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures	(260,993)	(260,993)	360,744	621,737		
Fund Balance - April 1	<u>260,993</u>	<u>260,993</u>	<u>781,860</u>	520,867		
Fund Balance - March 31	\$ -0-	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$1,142,604</u>	<u>\$ 1,142,604</u>		

### TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH

#### POLICE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Revenues:	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	Actual_	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )
Taxes	\$ 516,892	\$ 516,892	\$ 524 <b>,</b> 837	\$ 7 <b>,</b> 945
Federal	-0-	-0-	14,250	14,250
State	1,200	1,200	1,664	464
Charges for services	250	250	2,256	2,006
Interest Other	6,000	6,000	16,558	10,558
other			<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total Revenues	<u>524,342</u>	<u>524,342</u>	<u>560,586</u>	<u>36,244</u>
Expenditures:				
Wages	321,206	340,816	328,446	12,370
Fringe benefits	99,544	79,788	64,087	15,701
Utilities	8,000	8,000	6,960	1,040
Office supplies Communication	10,500 5,000	10,500 4,560	7,053 4,227	3,447 333
Training & education	6,200	6,200	4,668	1,532
Insurance	24,189	24,189	21,338	2,851
Supplies	20,500	21,000	16,448	4,552
Repairs and maintenance	27,000	26,000	16,392	9,608
Services	5,200	11,336	8,631	2,705
Travel & meals	4,500	4,500	3,611	889
Miscellaneous	2,663	2,363	2,421	(58)
Equipment/building	64,224	<u>59,474</u>	47,284	<u>12,190</u>
Total Expenditures Excess:	<u>598,726</u>	<u>598,726</u>	<u>531,566</u>	67,160
Revenues over (under)				
expenditures `	<u>(74,384</u> )	<u>(74,384</u> )	<u>29,020</u>	103,404
Other financing sources (use	s):			
Operating transfers (out)	(46,340)	<u>(46,340</u> )	<u>(46,340</u> )	
Total Other Financing	(15.010)	(15.010)	(45,040)	
Sources (Uses) Excess:	<u>(46,340</u> )	<u>(46,340</u> )	<u>(46,340</u> )	
Revenues over (under)				
expenditures and other	(100 704)	(100 704)	(17 200)	102 404
financing uses	(120,724)	(120,724)	(17,320)	103,404
Fund Balance - April 1	120,724	120,724	631,233	510,509
Fund Balance - March 31	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 613,913</u>	<u>\$ 613,913</u>

## TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH SANITATION FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Original Budget	Final Amended <u>Budget</u>	Actual_	Variance Favorable ( <u>Unfavorable</u> )
Revenues: Special Assessments Interest	\$ 271,700 7,300	\$ 271,700 7,300	\$ 283,984 18,109	\$ 12,284 10,809
Total Revenues	279,000	<u>279,000</u>	302,093	23,093
Expenditures:     Contracted services     Miscellaneous     Contingency  Total Expenditures	320,080 5,000 161,309 486,389	320,080 5,000 161,309 486,389	270,948 2,092 -0- 273,040	49,132 2,908 161,309 213,349
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures	(207,389)	(207,389)	29,053	236,442
Fund Balance - April 1	207,389	207,389	472,573	265,184
Fund Balance - March 31	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ 501 <b>,</b> 626	\$ 501,626

#### TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET MARCH 31, 2007

ASSETS	<u>Cemetery</u>	Building Authority	<u>Totals</u>	
Cash and investments Interest receivable	\$ 75,378 	\$ 316,346 628	\$ 391,724 628	
Total Assets	<u>\$ 75,378</u>	<u>\$ 316,974</u>	<u>\$ 392,352</u>	
Fund Balance: Undesignated	\$ 75 <b>,</b> 378	\$ 316 <b>,</b> 974	\$ 392,352	
Total Fund Equity	\$ 75 <b>,</b> 378	<u>\$ 316,974</u>	<u>\$ 392,352</u>	

## TOWNSHIP OF GERRISH NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Devenues	<u>C</u>	<u>emetery</u>	Building Authority		<u>Totals</u>	
Revenues: Fees Interest	\$	10,755 4,448	\$	-0- 13,667	\$	10,755 18,115
Total Revenues		15,203		13,667		28,870
Expenditures:    Personal service    Utilities    Repairs and maintenance    Miscellaneous    Capital outlay    Debt Service:     Principal    Interest		4,022 208 1,087 1,827 2,122 -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 15,000 18,022		4,022 208 1,087 1,827 2,122 15,000 18,022
Total Expenditures		9,266		33,022		42,288
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures		5,937		(19,355)		(13,418)
Other financing sources (uses): Operating transfers (in)		-0-		100,384		100,384
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		-0-		100,384		100,384
Excess:  Revenue and other financing sources  over (under) expenditures and other  uses		5,937		81,029		86,966
Fund Balance - April 1		69,441		235,945		305,386
Fund Balance - March 31	\$	75,378	<u>\$</u>	316,974	\$	392,352



#### James M. Anderson, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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#### COMMUNICATION OF SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES AND MATERIAL WEAKNESSES

July 25, 2007

Township Board Gerrish Township Roscommon County, Michigan

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Gerrish, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, I considered Gerrish Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing my auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control. Accordingly I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, I identified certain deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. I consider the following deficiency to be a significant deficiency in internal control.

Township Board Gerrish Township July 25, 2007 Page 2

All Michigan governments are required to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principals (GAAP). This is a responsibility of the Township's management. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires internal controls over both (1) recording, processing, and summarizing accounting data (i.e., maintaining internal books and records), and (2) reporting government-wide and fund financial statements, including the related footnotes (i.e., external financial reporting). As is the case with most small and medium-sized entities, the Township has historically relied on its independent external auditor to assist in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements and footnotes as part of its external financial reporting process. Accordingly, the Township's ability to prepare financial statements in accordance with GAAP is based, in part, on its reliance on its external auditors, who cannot, by definition, be considered a part of the government's internal controls. This condition was caused by the Township's determination that it is more cost effective to outsource the preparation of its annual financial statements to the auditors than to incur the time and expense of obtaining the necessary training and expertise required for the Township to perform this task internally.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or a combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control. I believe that the deficiency described above is a material weakness.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and others within the organization. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of the report, which is a matter of public record.

JAMES M. ANDERSON, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT



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July 25, 2007

Township Board Gerrish Township Roscommon County, MI

#### Dear Board Members:

I have audited the financial statements of each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Gerrish for the year ended March 31, 2007, and have issued my report thereon dated July 25, 2007. Professional standards require that I provide you with the following information related to my audit.

#### My Responsibility Under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards and Government Auditing Standards

As stated in my engagement letter dated July 23, 2007, my responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform my audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting standards. Because an audit is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance and because I did not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material misstatements may exist and not be detected by me.

As part of my audit, I considered the internal control of the Township of Gerrish. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining my audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, I performed tests of Gerrish Township's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. However, the objective of my tests was not to provide an opinion on compliance with such provisions.

#### <u>Significant Accounting Policies</u>

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of my engagement letter, I will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the Township of Gerrish are described in Note A to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year. I noted no transactions entered into by the Township of Gerrish during the year that were both significant and unusual, and of which, under professional standards, I am required to inform you, or transactions for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

MEMBER MACPA and AICPA

Township Board Gerrish Township July 25, 2007 Page 2

#### <u>Accounting Estimates</u>

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected.

#### <u>Audit Adjustments</u>

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define an audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the financial statements that, in my judgment, may not have been detected except through my auditing procedures. An audit adjustment may or may not indicate matters that could have a significant effect on Gerrish Township's financial reporting process (that is, cause future financial statements to be materially misstated). In my judgment, none of the adjustments I proposed, whether recorded or unrecorded by the Township of Gerrish, either individually or in the aggregate, indicate matters that could have a significant effect on Gerrish Township's financial reporting process.

#### Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to my satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. I am pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of my audit.

#### Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves applications of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditors' opinion that may be expressed on those statements, my professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with me to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To my knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

#### <u>Issues Discussed Prior to Retention of Independent Auditors</u>

I generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Gerrish Township's auditor. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of my professional relationship and my responses were not a condition to my retention.

Township Board Gerrish Township July 25, 2007 Page 3

#### <u>Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit</u>

I encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing my audit.

This information is intended solely for the use of management, Township Board and the Michigan Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

James M. Anderson, P.C.

Certified Public Accountant